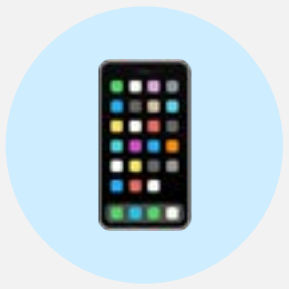
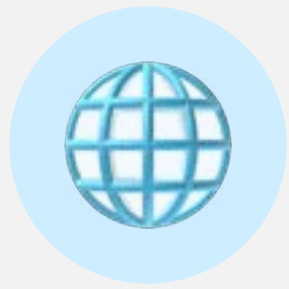
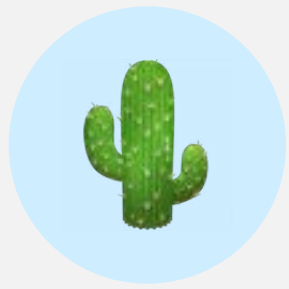




I don't design for voice,
but voice design inspires me.

Bob Liu / UX Designer, University of Arizona Libraries





Mammoth

Elephant



Hey Mammoth, crank up the AC!



Hey Mammoth, crank up the AC!

OK, do you want to set it on heat or cool?



Hey Mammoth, crank up the AC!

OK. Do you want to set it on heat or cool?



Cool.



Hey Mammoth, crank up the AC!

OK. Do you want to set it on heat or cool?



Cool.

What's your desired temperature?



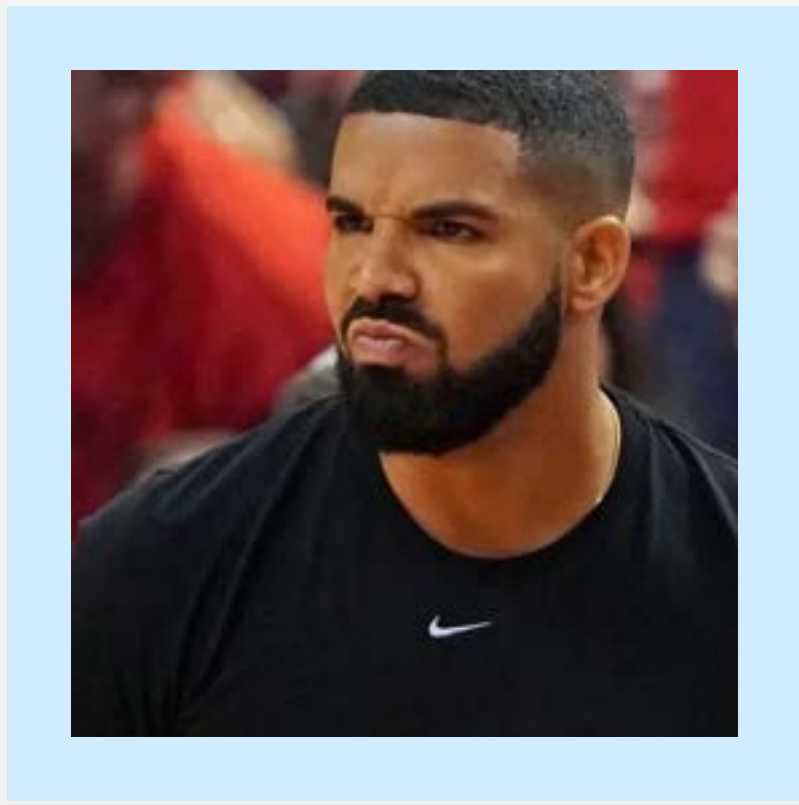
Hey Mammoth, crank up the AC!

OK. Do you want to set it on heat or cool?



Cool.

What's your desired temperature?





Hey Elephant, crank up the AC!



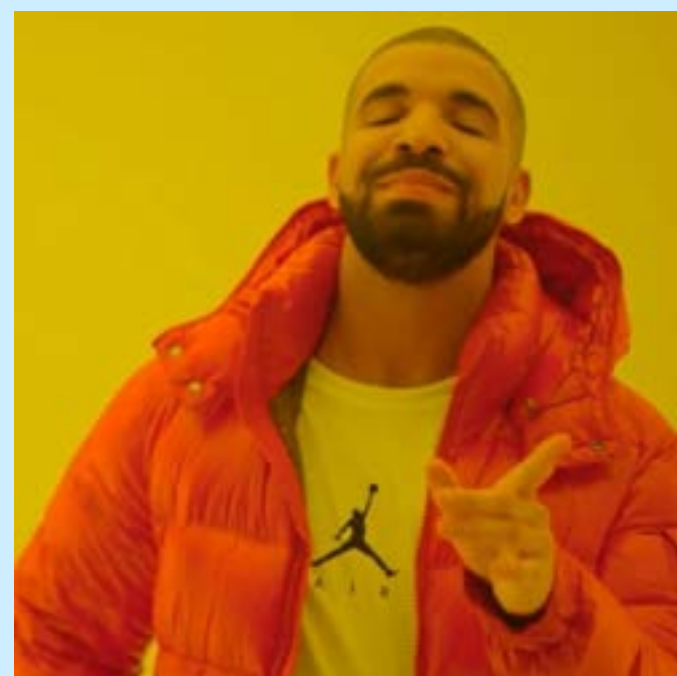
Hey Elephant, crank up the AC!

OK. AC is on, temperature set to 70 degrees. You can also ask me to set another temperature now.



Hey Elephant, crank up the AC!

OK. AC is on, temperature set to 70 degrees. You can also ask me to set another temperature now.



Design for **context**

10:58 ↖



Done



UNITED
A STAR ALLIANCE MEMBER

GATE B1 FLIGHT UA 6063

CHARLESTON, SC

HOUSTON-BUSH INTL

CHS



IAH

SEQ

BOARDS
4:25 PM

SEAT

GROUP
3

PASSENGER





AT&T

5G



12:50

Wednesday, December 22



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1



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1971

3:38



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pick up in-store



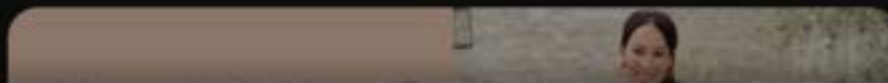
Delivery

Brought to your
door by Shipt



Make a list

Plan your next
shopping trip



Your order is ready at Marana

Ready to come pick it up?

Usually quick at this time

[Tell us you're coming](#)

6:08



Order Pickup

Drive Up



Your Drive Up info



White Honda SUV

Edit



Place bags in trunk

Edit



Recycling any bags?

Add

Continue

5:51

5G



Step 1 of 3



Park by the Drive Up sign

It's usually located near the store entrance.

I'm here

[Order details](#)

6:10

5G



Step 2 of 3



Keep your windows up

When the team member arrives at your vehicle, hold up your code to the window.

Show my code

[Order details](#)

5:27

5G



Step 2 of 3



Liu

8999

Place in trunk



Hey Mammoth, check the timer.



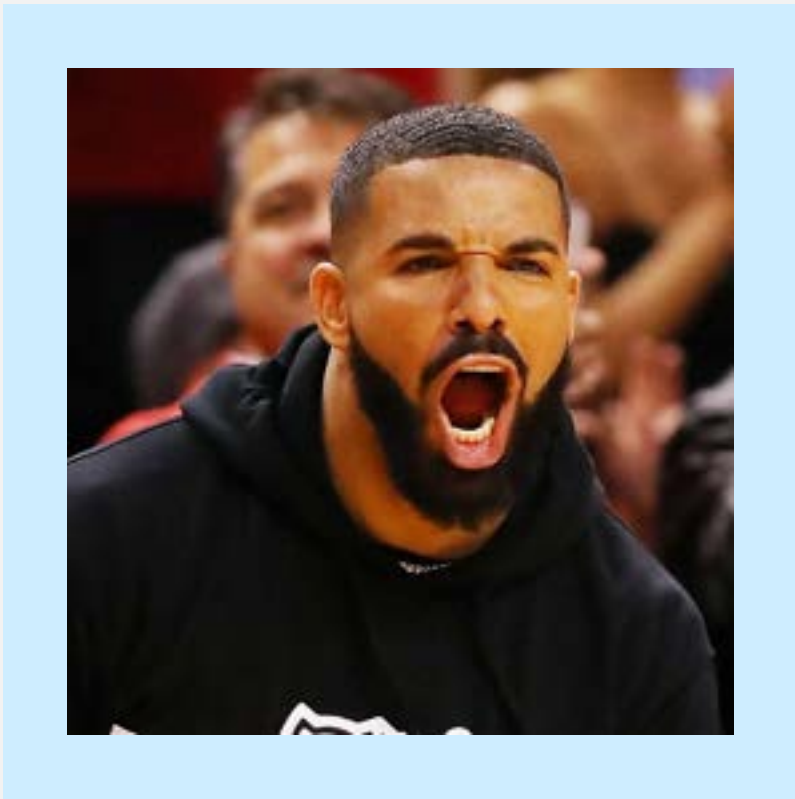
Hey Mammoth, check the timer.

OK, consider it canceled.



Hey Mammoth, check the timer.

OK, consider it canceled.





Hey Elephant, check the timer.



Hey Elephant, check the timer.

The timer has about seven minutes left.
Do you want to cancel it?

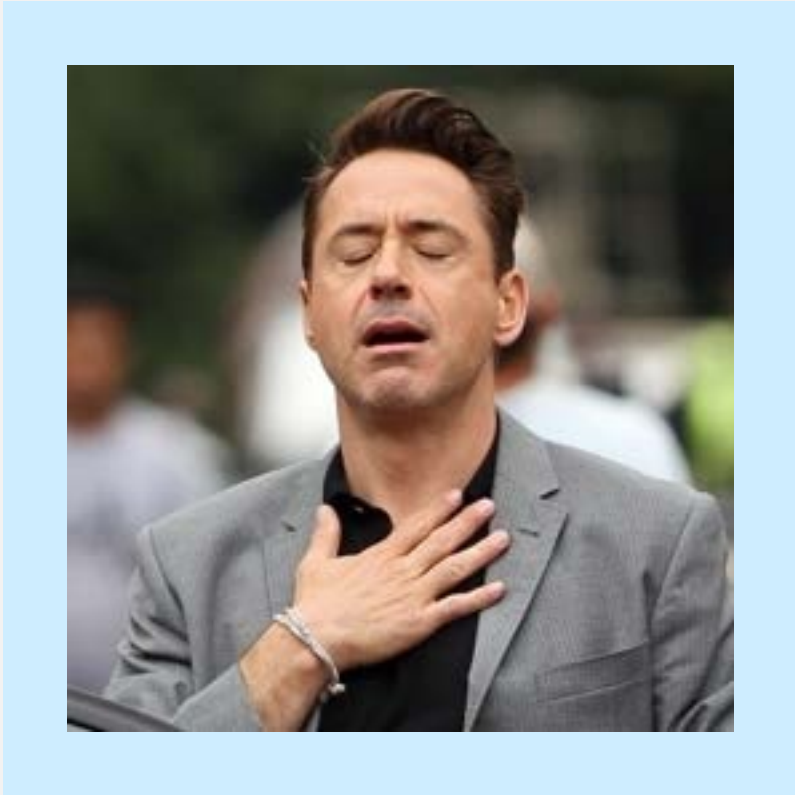


Hey Elephant, check the timer.

The timer has about seven minutes left.
Do you want to cancel it?



No.



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Gmail

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Active

THE UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA

Compose

Mail

- Inbox
- Starred
- Snoozed
- Sent
- Drafts
- More

Chat +

Spaces +

2 conversations moved to Trash. Undo X

No new mail!

31

box

☆ Starred

🕒 Snoozed

▶ Sent

📄 Drafts

∨ More

▶ Chat +

▶ Spaces +

▶ 2 conversations moved to Trash. [Undo](#) ✕

12:56



Instagram



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Report this post

Mute tk.somewhere

Unfollow tk.somewhere

Undo



lucas_zanotto
Foundation



0:31



this lower in your feed.

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Mute tk.somewhere

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0:31



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yelp.com



branch | San Diego, CA



For Businesses Write a Review



Restaurants Home Services Auto Services More

San Diego > Restaurants > Branch

Best brunch in San Diego, CA

Sort: Recommended

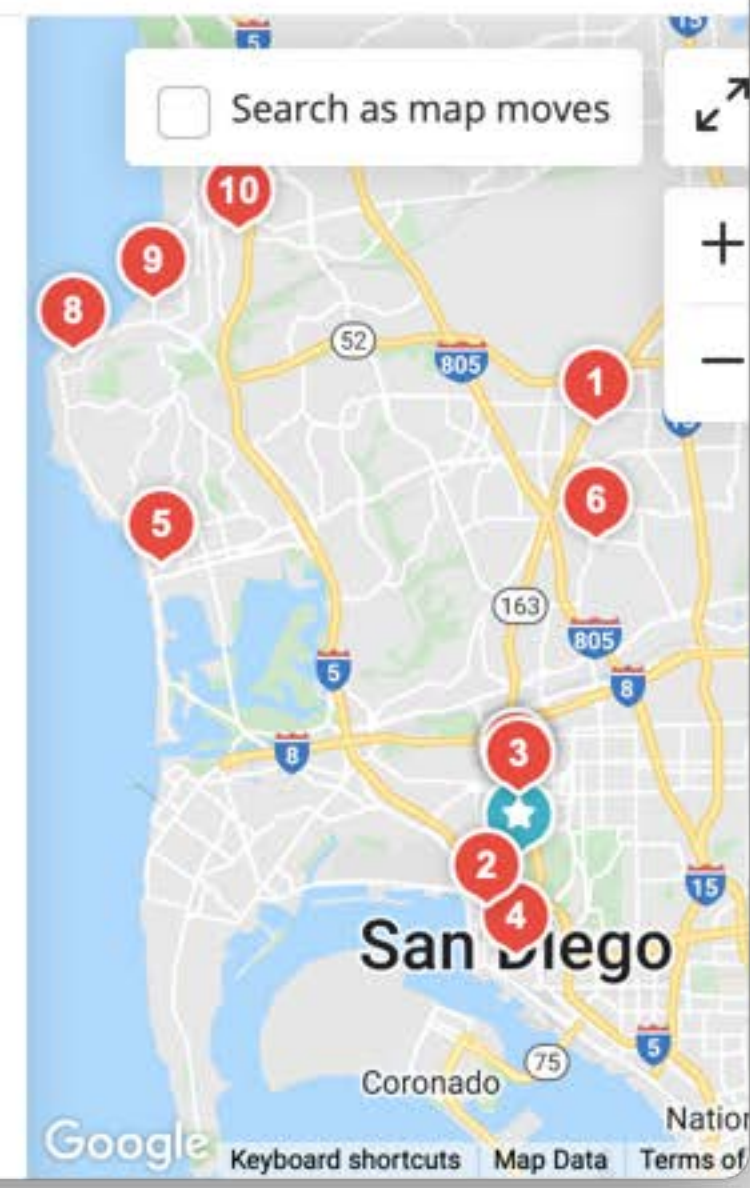
Search instead for: [branch](#)

All Price Open Now Reservations Good for Brunch Good for Breakfast

Delivery Takeout

Sponsored Results

[Empty sponsored results box]





branch

San Diego, CA

Restaurants ▾

Home Services ▾

Auto Se

San Diego > Restaurants > Branch

Best brunch in San Diego, CA

Search instead for: [branch](#)

 All

Price ▾

Open Now

Reservations

Good for Brunch

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1



IMAGE
Pottery cup fragments

Neolithic
“Ceramic cup sherds, misc., some with handles, applique **desifn**, incised”
[Available online](#)

2

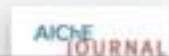


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3



ARTICLE

desifn



Even

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Did you intend to search for: design?

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1



IMAGE

Pottery cup fragments

Neolithic

👉 Ceramic cup sherds, misc., son

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トラベラーズノート

Everything

ADVANCED SEARCH

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Want to search again? Try:

- Checking for misspellings or typos.
- Using fewer words in your search.
- Using different search terms or keywords.

Still not finding what you need?

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- [Ask us](#) for individual help. We have lots of practice finding things.
- Check out our [searching tips](#).



Adjust my results

- Include results beyond UA Libraries

No results found

There are no results matching your search "トラベラーズノート".

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- Request items from other libraries through [interlibrary loan](#).
- Suggest we [add an item to our collection](#).
- [Ask us](#) for individual help. We have lots of practice finding things.
- Check out our [searching tips](#).



Hey Elephant, check the timer.

The timer has about seven minutes left.
Do you want to cancel it?



Hey Elephant, crank up the AC!

OK. AC is on, temperature set to 70 degrees. You
can also ask me to set another temperature now.



Hey Elephant, check the timer.

The timer has about seven minutes left.
Do you want to cancel it?



Hey Elephant, crank up the AC!

OK. AC is on, temperature set to 70 degrees. You
can also ask me to set another temperature now.



Hey Mammoth, check the timer.

Timer: seven minutes and twelve seconds. To cancel, say “cancel”.



Hey Mammoth, crank up the AC!

AC is on. Mode was set to cool. Temperature was set to 70 degrees. To change temperature, say “change temperature”.

Timer: seven minutes and twelve seconds. To cancel, say “cancel”.



Hey Mammoth, crank up the AC!

AC is on. Mode was set to cool. Temperature was set to 70 degrees. To change temperature, say “change temperature”.



Design as if you were **chatting with the user**

Member Notice:

Costco will make available a pen and paper to anyone who wants to write down prices. Should you find an item with the wrong sign on it we will allow you to buy one quantity of the item in question with a price adjustment not to exceed \$50.

Thank You

Found something with a wrong price tag?

We will happily adjust the price of 1 item for a maximum of \$50.



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CHAT

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How can I get a library card?

If you are a UA student, staff, faculty, or other affiliate, your CatCard is automatically your library card.

If not, we have library card options for everyone! See our [apply for a library card page](#) for a full list of fees, privileges, and information about how to apply.

Related FAQs

- [How do I report a lost library card or CatCard?](#)
- [How do I get a Pima County Public Library \(PCPL\) card?](#)
- [How do I get a book that the library doesn't have?](#)
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- [How do I get help with library equipment, software, or hardware?](#)
- [Where can I get tutoring assistance?](#)
- [Can I return a book to any library?](#)



Hey Mammoth, how do I make lasagna?



Step 1

Make the sauce with ground beef, bell peppers, onions, and a combo of tomato sauce, tomato paste, and crushed tomatoes.

Step 2

Let this simmer while you boil the noodles and get ricotta, shredded mozzarella, and parmesan cheeses ready.

Step 3

From there, it's just an assembly job. A cup of meat sauce, a layer of noodles, more sauce, followed by a layer of cheese. Repeat until you have three layers and have used up all the ingredients.

step one make the sauce with ground beef bell peppers onions and a combo of tomato sauce tomato paste and crushed tomatoes step two let this simmer while you boil the noodles and get ricotta shredded mozzarella and parmesan cheeses ready step three from there its just an assembly job a cup of meat sauce a layer of noodles more sauce followed by a layer of cheese repeat until you have three layers and have used up all the ingredients

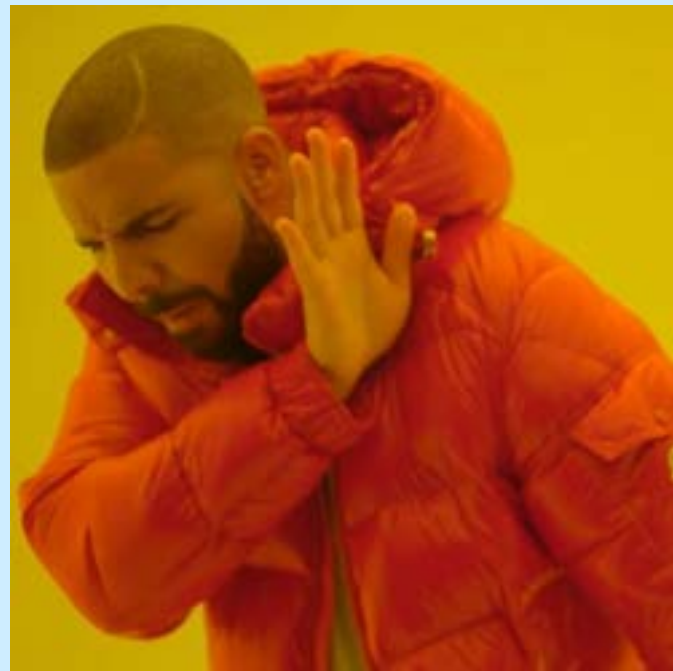
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Hey Elephant, how do I make lasagna?



Hey Elephant, how do I make lasagna?

You'll need pasta, ground beef, tomatoes, cheeses, and spices. Cooking time is about 90 minutes. I've sent a recipe link to your phone.



Hey Elephant, how do I make lasagna?

You'll need to prepare pasta, ground beef, tomatoes, cheeses, and spices. Cooking time is about 90 minutes. I've sent a recipe link to your phone.




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Sign Out

Did you acquire, sell, or exchange any virtual currency in 2021?

This includes any type of cryptocurrency. [What does this mean?](#)

Yes, I acquired, sold, or exchanged virtual currency in 2021

No, I didn't acquire, sell, or exchange virtual currency in 2021

[< Back](#) [Continue](#)



Publication 544
Cat. No. 15074K

Sales and Other Dispositions of Assets

For use in preparing
2021 Returns



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Future Developments

For the latest information about developments related to Pub. 544, such as legislation enacted after it was published, go to [IRS.gov/Pub544](#).

What's New

Gains from sale of empowerment zone assets. The election to roll over gain from sale of empowerment zone assets does not apply to sales in tax years beginning after December 31, 2020.

Important Reminders

Dispositions of U.S. real property interests by foreign persons. If you are a foreign person or firm and you sell or otherwise dispose of a U.S. real property interest, the buyer (or other transferee) may have to withhold income tax on the amount you receive for the property (including cash, the fair market value of other property, and any assumed liability). Corporations, partnerships, trusts, and estates may also have to withhold on certain U.S. real property interests they distribute to you. You must report these dispositions and distributions and any income tax withheld on your U.S. income tax return.

For more information on dispositions of U.S. real property interests, see Pub. 519, U.S. Tax Guide for Aliens. Also, see Pub. 515, Withholding of Tax on Nonresident Aliens and Foreign Entities.

Foreign source income. If you are a U.S. citizen with income from dispositions of property outside the United States (foreign income), you must report all such income on your tax return unless it is exempt from U.S. law. This is true whether you reside inside or outside the United States and whether or not you receive a Form 1099 from the foreign payer.

Photographs of missing children. The Internal Revenue Service is a proud partner with the National Center for Missing & Exploited Children® (NCMEC). Photographs of missing children selected by the Center may appear in this publication on pages that would otherwise be blank. You can help bring these children home by looking at the photographs and calling 800-THE-LOST (800-843-5678) if you recognize a child.

Introduction

You dispose of property when any of the following occurs:

- You sell property.
- You exchange property for other property.
- Your property is condemned or disposed of under threat of condemnation.
- Your property is repossessed.
- You abandon property.
- You give property away.

This publication explains the tax rules that apply when you dispose of property, including when you dispose of only a portion of certain property. It discusses the following topics:

- How to figure a gain or loss.
- Whether your gain or loss is ordinary or capital.
- How to treat your gain or loss when you dispose of business property.
- How to report a gain or loss on your tax return.

This publication also explains whether your gain is taxable or your loss is deductible.

This publication does not discuss certain transactions covered in other IRS publications. These include the following:

- Most transactions involving stocks, bonds, options, forward and futures contracts, and similar investments. See chapter 4 of Pub. 550, Investment Income and Expenses.
- Sale of your main home. See Pub. 523, Selling Your Home.

- Installment sales. See Pub. 537, Installment Sales.
- Transfers of property at death. See Pub. 559, Survivors, Executors, and Administrators.

Note. Although the discussions in this publication refer mainly to individuals, many of the rules discussed also apply to taxpayers other than individuals. However, the rules for property held for personal use will usually not apply to taxpayers other than individuals.

Comments and suggestions. We welcome your comments about this publication and suggestions for future editions.

You can send us comments through [IRS.gov/FormComments](#). Or, you can write to the Internal Revenue Service, Tax Forms and Publications, 1111 Constitution Ave. NW, IR-6526, Washington, DC 20224.

Although we can't respond individually to each comment received, we do appreciate your feedback and will consider your comments and suggestions as we revise our tax forms, instructions, and publications. **Don't** send tax questions, tax returns, or payments to the above address.

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1.

Gain or Loss

Topics

This chapter discusses:

- Sales and exchanges
- Abandonments
- Foreclosures and repossessions
- Involuntary conversions
- Nontaxable exchanges
- Transfers to spouse
- Rollovers, exclusions, and deferrals of certain capital gains

Useful Items

You may want to see:

Publication

- **523** Selling Your Home
- **537** Installment Sales
- **547** Casualties, Disasters, and Thefts
- **550** Investment Income and Expenses
- **551** Basis of Assets
- **908** Bankruptcy Tax Guide
- **4681** Canceled Debts, Foreclosures, Repossessions, and Abandonments

Form (and Instructions)

- **Schedule D (Form 1040)** Capital Gains and Losses
- **1040** U.S. Individual Income Tax Return
- **1040-X** Amended U.S. Individual Income Tax Return
- **1099-A** Acquisition or Abandonment of Secured Property
- **1099-C** Cancellation of Debt
- **4797** Sales of Business Property
- **8824** Like-Kind Exchanges
- **8949** Sales and Other Dispositions of Capital Assets

See [How To Get Tax Help](#) for information about getting publications and forms.

Sales and Exchanges

A sale is a transfer of property for money or a mortgage, note, or other promise to pay money. An exchange is a transfer of property for other property or services. Property sold or exchanged may include the sale of a portion of a Modified Accelerated Cost Recovery System (MACRS) asset (discussed later). The following discussions describe the kinds of transactions that are treated as sales or exchanges and explain how to figure gain or loss.

Sale or lease. Some agreements that seem to be leases may really be conditional sales contracts. The intention of the parties to the agreement can help you distinguish between a sale and a lease.

There is no test or group of tests to prove what the parties intended when they made the agreement. You should consider each agreement based on its own facts and circumstances. For more information, see chapter 3 in Pub. 535, Business Expenses.

Cancellation of a lease. Payments received by a tenant for the cancellation of a lease are treated as an amount realized from the sale of property. Payments received by a landlord (lessor) for the cancellation of a lease are essentially a substitute for rental payments and are taxed as ordinary income in the year in which they are received.

Copyright. Payments you receive for granting the exclusive use of (or right to exploit) a copyright throughout its life in a particular medium

are treated as received from the sale of property. It does not matter if the payments are a fixed amount or a percentage of receipts from the sale, performance, exhibition, or publication of the copyrighted work, or an amount based on the number of copies sold, performances given, or exhibitions made. Also, it does not matter if the payments are made over the same period as that covering the grantee's use of the copyrighted work.

If the copyright was used in your trade business and you held it longer than a year, gain or loss may be a section 1231 gain or loss. For more information, see [Section 1231, Gains and Losses](#) in chapter 3.

Easement. The amount received for granting an easement is subtracted from the basis of property. If only a specific part of the entire property is affected by the easement, the basis of that part is reduced by the amount received. If it is impossible or impractical to allocate the basis of the part of the property which the easement is granted, the basis of the whole property is reduced by the amount received.

Any amount received that is more than the basis to be reduced is a taxable gain. The transaction is reported as a sale of property.

If you transfer a perpetual easement for consideration and do not keep any beneficial interest in the part of the property affected by the easement, the transaction will be treated as a sale of property. However, if you make a qualified conservation contribution of a restricted easement granted in perpetuity, it is treated as a charitable contribution and not a sale or exchange, even though you keep a beneficial interest in the property affected by the easement.

If you grant an easement on your property (for example, a right-of-way over it) under a condemnation or threat of condemnation, you are considered to have made a forced sale, even though you keep the legal title. Although you figure gain or loss on the easement in the same way as a sale of property, the gain or loss is treated as a gain or loss from a condemnation. See [Gain or Loss From Condemnations](#), later.

Property transferred to satisfy debt. Transfer of property to satisfy a debt is an exchange.

Note's maturity date extended. The extension of a note's maturity date may be treated as an exchange of the outstanding note for a new and materially different note. If so, that change may result in a gain or loss to the holder of the note. Generally, an extension will be treated as a taxable exchange of the outstanding note for a new and materially different note if the changes in the terms of the note are significant. Each case must be determined on its facts. For more information, see Treasury Regulations section 1.1001-3.

Transfer on death. The transfer of property by a decedent to an executor or administrator of the estate, or to the heirs or beneficiaries, is a sale or exchange or other disposition. No gain or deductible loss results from the transfer.

Consular Services

Border measures to prevent the spread of novel coronavirus (COVID-19)

March 9, 2022
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Information about entering into Japan

New entry of foreign nationals

Based on the New Border measures (27), from 0:00 am (JST) on March 1, 2022, new entry of foreign nationals into Japan under the supervision of receiving organizations is allowed, except for those for touristic purposes.
Eligible persons (who meet both of the following (1) and (2)): (1) Foreign nationals newly entering Japan for a short-term stay (less than three months) for purposes including business and employment or foreign nationals newly entering Japan for a long-term stay.
(2) Foreign nationals staying for the purpose of the abovementioned category (1) who have receiving organizations for supervision located in Japan.
Required documents for the visa application (Currently, all foreign nationals who wish to newly enter Japan need to apply for a visa except for those with re-entry permit.): A certificate for completion of Registration to the ERFS system obtained by a receiving organization through online application along with other visa application documents in response to the purpose of visit. (Please refer to "[Application for Visa for foreign nationals eligible for Phased Measures toward Resuming Cross-Border Travel](#)" page for more details).
Receiving organizations means such companies or organizations which employ or invite the entrants for their business or entertainment purposes.
(Note) A certificate for completion of Registration to the ERFS system means a proof of document issued by ERFS of Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare after receiving organizations apply and register their entrant's information online.
For further information of the New Border Measures (27), please refer to the paragraph 1 of "[Phased Measures for Resuming Cross-Border Travel](#)" page.

Please refer to [7. Entry of foreign nationals with special exceptional circumstances](#) below for further information.

Quarantine measures : Change of self-quarantine period after entry into Japan (New)

Based on New Border Measure (27), from 0:00 am (JST) on March 1, 2022, self-quarantine period and place of accommodation after their entry into Japan may be changed whether they obtain a valid COVID-19 vaccination certificate, and , they enter/return from countries/regions of 3-days quarantine at specific facilities designated by the chief of the quarantine station.
Please see [3. Quarantine measures](#) below for further information.

Suspension of visa validity

From 0:00 am (JST) December 2, 2021, as emergency precautionary measure from a preventive perspective against coronavirus variant Omicron (B.1.1.529), validity of visas already issued by December 2, 2021 are suspended except for those issued for the holders of status of residence as "Spouse or Child of a Japanese National", "Spouse or Child of a Permanent Resident" or "Diplomat". Please refer to [4. Suspension of visa validity](#) below for further information.

- [1. Denial of permission to entry](#)
- [2. Denial of the re-entry from certain countries/regions among designated countries/regions in response to COVID-19 variants of special treatment on border measures \(New\)](#)
- [3. Quarantine measures \(New\)](#)
- [4. Suspension of visa validity](#)
- [5. Suspension of visa exemption measures](#)
- [6. Restrictions on airport/ports for arrival](#)
- [7. Entry of foreign nationals with special exceptional circumstances](#)



1. Denial of permission to entry

For the time being, foreign nationals who have stayed in any of the following 159 countries/regions within 14 days prior to the application for landing are denied to enter Japan in pursuant to the Article 5, paragraph (1), item (xiv) of Immigration Control and Refugee Recognition Act, unless special exceptional circumstances are found. Note that foreigners (from the countries and regions where the entry bans do not apply) are not denied to enter Japan even when they arrive in Japan via those countries or regions, which are subject to denial of permission to entry, for refueling or transit purpose. Those who entered those countries or regions will, however, be subject to the entry ban.

Please see [Regarding the denial of landing permission to prevent the spread of COVID-19 \(multilingual version\)](#) for further information about the denial of landing to prevent the spread of COVID-19.

Countries/Regions subject to denial of permission to enter Japan:

Region	Countries/Regions
Asia	Bangladesh, Bhutan, Cambodia, India, Indonesia, Malaysia, Maldives, Mongolia, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan, Philippines, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Timor-Leste
Oceania	Fiji
North America	Canada, United States of America
Latin America and the Caribbean	Argentine, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Christopher and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Uruguay, Venezuela
Europe	Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyz, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican
Middle East	Afghanistan, Bahrain, Israel, Iran, Iraq, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Turkey, United Arab Emirates
Africa	Algeria, Angola, Botswana, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Central Africa, Comoros, Cote d'Ivoire, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritania, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Nigeria, Republic of Congo, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Tunisia, Zambia, Zimbabwe

2. Denial of the re-entry from certain countries/regions among designated countries/regions in response to COVID-19 variants of special treatment on border measures (New)

The re-entry into Japan of foreign nationals with status of residence who have stayed in designated countries/regions in response to coronavirus variants of special treatment on border measures within 14 days prior to the application for landing will be denied for the time being unless there are special exceptional circumstances.

Designated Date	Date of Commencing quarantine measures	Countries/Regions
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(Note 1) subject countries and regions of the measures designated on and after September 18, 2021 will be designated and confirmed by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and the Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare. The designation is duly announced.

(Note 2) Foreign nationals with the status of residence of "Permanent Resident", "Spouse or Child of a Japanese National", "Spouse or Child of a Permanent Resident" or "Long Term Resident", who have departed Japan with Re-entry Permission by the next day of the designation mentioned in (Note1) above with intent to re-enter into Japan from those countries/regions mentioned in (Note 1) above, are treated, in principle, as persons in special exceptional circumstances. Foreign nationals with the status "Special Permanent Resident" are not within the scope of this entry ban.

0:00 am (JST) 2 days after the designation mentioned in (Note 1) above and arrive in Japan after this time.

According to the above measure, when foreign nationals, who departed from Japan with a re-entry permit before August 31, 2020 and who were not permitted to re-enter Japan because the validity period of the re-entry permission expired after the country/regions of stay was designated an area subject to denial of landing and, have already obtained a visa based on the newly issued Certificate of Eligibility (COE), they will be subject to denial of landing for the time being if they have stayed in those designated countries/regions mentioned in (Note 1) above within 14 days prior to the application for landing.

3. Quarantine measures (New)

The current quarantine measures are strengthened as followings.

From 0:00 am (JST) on March 1, 2022, self-quarantine period after their entry into Japan is changed. All cross-border travelers and returnees from countries/regions where the B.1.1.529 Omicron variant becomes dominant are required to self-quarantine in places such as their own residence or accommodations after their entry into Japan, to follow-up checks conducted by the Health Monitoring Center for Overseas Entrants (HCO) and to refrain from using public transportation for 7 days in principle. In addition, based on whether they enter/return from countries/regions of 3-days quarantine at specific facilities designated by the chief of the quarantine station, and they obtain a valid COVID-19 vaccination certificate (validity of which is certified by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and the Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare(MHLW)) (hereinafter referred to as "vaccination certificate"), the measures may be relaxed.

These measures are decided to remain in place until further notice.

(1) Reinforced quarantine measures

From March 19, 2021, all travelers including Japanese nationals have to submit a certificate of negative test result conducted within 72 hours prior to departing from the country/region where travelers stay when entering Japan. Those who do not submit a certificate of negative test result will be denied entry into Japan in accordance with the Quarantine Act. Airline companies will reject boarding those without one. Please consult with Embassies or Consulates or Consular Office of Japan in case it is truly difficult to obtain the certificate of negative test result.

From January 8, 2021, all those who enter, re-enter or return to Japan (including Japanese nationals) are also subject to conducting of COVID-19 test upon arrival no matter whether arriving from the countries/regions designated as an area subject to denial of permission to enter Japan or not until further notice.

From January 14, 2021 until further notice, all Japanese nationals and foreign nationals with the status of residence are also required to pledge to be in quarantine at home or other designated areas, retain the location data, and provide it to the health centers or other institutions, if requested. (If separate quarantine measures are to be taken, those also need to be pledged.) They are required to sign and submit the Written Pledge (PDF) when entering Japan. In case of violation, they may be subject to detention under Quarantine Act and the following shall apply:

(i) For Japanese nationals, names and other information that contribute to preventing the spread of infection may be made public.

(ii) For foreign nationals with the status of residence, names, nationalities, and other information that contribute to preventing the spread of infection may be

(ii) For foreign nationals with the status of residence, names, nationalities, and other information that contribute to preventing the spread of infection may be made public. They may also be subject to the revocation of status of residence and procedures for deportation under Immigration Control and Refugee Recognition Law. Those who do not submit the "Written Pledge" are requested to stay at a location designated by the Chief of the Quarantine Station (only at the accommodation booked by the quarantine office).

From 0:00 am (JST) on March 1, 2022, self-quarantine period after entry into Japan is changed.

For all cross-border travelers and returnees from countries/regions where the B.1.1.529 Omicron variant becomes dominant (all countries/regions except for those where COVID-19 variants other than the Omicron variant become dominant), the length of period when they are required to self-quarantine in places such as their own residence or accommodations after their entry into Japan, to refrain from using public transportation is changed from which countries/regions they enter/return, as well as, whether they obtain [a valid COVID-19 vaccination certificate \(PDF\)](#) (One of the requirements is having received 3 doses of specific vaccines).

	Vaccination certificates	Home quarantine period and other measures after entry into Japan
From designated countries/regions subject to the measures (17)	No	3-day quarantine at a specific facility designated by the chief of the quarantine station(+negative test result (PCR test) at the facility)
	Yes	3-day home quarantine+ negative result of a voluntary test
From countries/regions other than designated countries/regions subject to the measures (17)	No	or 7-day home quarantine without test
	Yes	Home quarantine and other measures are not required

Based on New Border Measures (26), countries/regions where COVID-19 variants other than the Omicron variant become dominant are to be specified separately. For all cross-border travelers and returnees from the specified countries/regions, the length of period when they are required to self-quarantine in places such as their own residence or accommodations after their entry into Japan, to follow-up checks conducted by the HCO and to refrain from using public transportation is 14 days.

(2) Reinforced quarantine measures for all the travelers who enter, re-enter or return to Japan from designated countries/regions in response to coronavirus variant Omicron (B.1.1.529).

Taking such elements as knowledge of coronavirus variant Omicron (B.1.1.529), epidemic situation in each country/region, risk assessment of current situation of inflow of the COVID-19 to Japan, and efficacy of the vaccination among others into account, and judged from a comprehensive risk assessment of inflow of coronavirus from each country/region, the following countries/regions will be designated as countries/regions in response to coronavirus variant Omicron (B.1.1.529);

Designated Date	Date of Commencing quarantine measures	Countries/Regions
		Sweden is removed from designated countries/regions in response to coronavirus variant Omicron (B.1.1.529) from 0:00 am (JST) on March 10, 2022.



Find out if you can enter Canada

To limit the further spread of coronavirus in Canada, travel restrictions are in place across all border crossings.

Answer a few questions to find out if you may be allowed to enter Canada.

* Are you: **(required)**

- a Canadian citizen (including dual citizens), a permanent resident of Canada, a person registered under the *Indian Act*, or a protected person (refugee status)
- a foreign national (including a United States citizen)

Continue



Find out if you can travel to Canada - Foreign national vaccine

You indicated that you are:

- a foreign national

* Have you received at least 2 COVID-19 vaccine doses or a combination of at least 2 doses of: **(required)**

- AstraZeneca/COVISHIELD (ChAdOx1-S, Vaxzevria, AZD1222)
- Bharat Biotech (Covaxin, BBV152 A, B, C)
- Janssen/Johnson & Johnson - 1 dose
- Moderna (mRNA-1273)
- Novavax (NVX-COV2373, Nuvaxovid, Covovax)
- Pfizer-BioNTech (Comirnaty, tozinameran, BNT162b2) including for children aged 5 to 11 years
- Sinopharm BIBP (BBIBP-CorV)
- Sinovac (CoronaVac, PiCoVacc)
- a combination of at least 2 doses of the above vaccines
- none of the above (unvaccinated, single dose, recovered)

Continue

▶ Accepted vaccines

▶ Unvaccinated children and dependents



Find out if you can travel to Canada - Foreign national vaccination date

You indicated that you are:

- a foreign national
- had a full series of accepted COVID-19 vaccinations

*** Was your second COVID-19 vaccine dose at least 14 days before the day you plan to enter Canada? (required)**

Yes

No

Continue

▶ How the 14 days are calculated



Find out if you can travel to Canada – Foreign vaccinated

You indicated that you are:

- a foreign national
- qualified for fully vaccinated status in Canada

Based on your answers, you will **likely be allowed to enter Canada**; however, the final determination will be made by a government official at the port of entry.

What you need to do next

Meet all the entry requirements for your situation:

- [Testing and all other requirements for fully vaccinated travellers](#) and accompanying children
- Unless you are a citizen of the United States, [find out if you need a visa or Electronic Travel Authorization \(eTA\)](#)

You may also qualify for exemption from testing requirements if the purpose of your travel is related to these and other special situations:

- frequent cross-border services
- essential services, trade and transportation
- medical support or treatment

[Find requirements and exemptions for your situation](#)

Design for **context**

Design a robust **error strategy**

Design as if you were **chatting with the user**

Design around **the brain's limit**



Hey you, thanks!

(and thanks, Drake and Robert)

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 @bearwithbob

 bobliu.io